The Polynesian;

Published Weekly at Honolulu, Oahu, H. I. CHARLES GORDON HOPKINS, Editor.

BUSINESS CARDS.

BISHOP & CO.,

ESALNO EL EL ES . Office in the East corner of 'Makee's Block,' on Kanbumann street, Honolulu,

Will receive deposits, Discount first class business paper,

Attend to collecting, &c. &c. &c. JANION, GREEN & CO., Commission Merchants.

Fire Proof Buildings, Queen Street, HONOLULU, OAHU, S. I. 52-tf. C. BREWER 21,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT, Honolulu, Onhu, S. I. Money advanced on favorable terms for Bills of Exchange on the United States, England, or France.

H. W. SEVERANCE. (Late of C. L. Richards & Co.,) Ship Chandler and Commission Merchant, Honolulu. S. I.

REFERS TO Honolulu; New London; WILLIAMS & HAVEN, MORGAN, STONE & Co., MCRUER & MERRILL, San Francisco New Bedford; SWIFT & ALLEN, T. & A. R. NYE. HENRY A. PILECE, Boston;
GRINNEL, MINTURN & Co., New York.

H. W. SEVERANCE will continue the Ship Chandlery and Commission Husiness at the Old Stand. Every description of Ship

Chandlery and Merchandise required by Shipping, will be kept on hand and for sale at low rates.

1-tf. B. F. SNOW, General Commission Merchant, Henolulu, Oahu, Hawaiian Islands.

AGENT FOR Regular Line of Boston and Honolulu Packets. Sale of Coffee from the Titcomb Plantation, Sale of Crocker Brothers & Co.'s Yellow Metal. New England Roofing Company.

J. C. SPALDING. COMMISSION MERCHANT & IMPORTER, Honolulu, Oabu, H. I.

WANTED-Bills of Exchange on the U. States and Europe Consignments from abroad promptly attended to.

THOMAS SPENCER, Ship Chandler and Commission Merchant HONOLULE, OAHU, S. L. Ships supplied with Refreshments, Provisions, &c., at the shortest natice, on reasonable terms. Whalers' Bills

W. A. ALDRICH, Importer & Dealer in General Merchandise. Honolulu, Oahn, S. I.

Island Produce bought and sold. Agent for the sale of the products of the Lihue Piantation. 35-tf GUST, C. MELCHERS, GUST. BEINERS. MELCHERS & CO.,

Commission Merchants and Ship Chandlers Honolulu, Oabu, S. I. StoneStore.corner of Kaahumanu and Merchantsts. Money

advanced on tavorable terms or Whaler's Bills on the United States and Europe

C. A. & H F. POOR, Importers & Commission Merchants, Honolniu, Onhu, Sandwich Islands.

faland Produce of all kinds bought, sold, and taken in exchange for goods. Von HOLT & HEUCK,

General Commission Merchants, Honoiala, Oahu. S. J.

H. HACKFELD & CO., General Commission Agents & Ship Chandlers Honolulu, Oahu, H. I.

E. KBULL, Commission Merchant and Importer, Office, Kaahumanu Street.

BAM'L. N. CASTLE. CASTLE & COOKE,

Importers & Wholesale and Retail Dealers in General Merchandise. Agents for Dr. Jayne's Medicines.

C. P. SAMSING & CO., DEALERS IN CHINA GOODS Honolulu, Onhu, H. I. Or On hand and for sale-SUGAR, MOLASSES, TEA and

G. CLARK, Dealer in DRY and FANCY GOODS,

HOTEL STREET. N.B.—Constantly on hand, a large and select assortment of Fancy Goods and Trimmings. C. F. HART.

RITSON & HART, (Successors to HENRY ROBINSON,)

WHOLESALE WINE & SPIRIT DEALERS, Foot of Kaahumanu St.

GODFREY RHODES, WINES and SPIRITS, ALE and PORTER, Near the Post-Office, Honolulu. [tf

GEORGE G. HOWE, Lumber Merchant, Lumber Yard Corner of Queen and Nuuanu Sts on the Punchard Premises.

> UTAI & AHEE, Wholesale Merchants,

AND Agents for the Aiko and Iwo Sugar Plantations, Hilo, Hawaii. KING STREET, HONOLULU. [tf

T. MODSMAN. MOSSMAN & SON, Bakers, Grocers and Dealers in Dry Goods

Nuunnu St. Honolulu, Oahu, S. I. 35-tf. HOLDOR S. STREN. HARRY B. ORSLAND.

ORSLAND & STEEN Have opened a JEWELER'S SHOP on Fort street, opposite the new Odd Pellows' Hall. All kinds of Jewelry manufac-tured and repaired. All work will be done satisfactorily 4-tf or no pay.

D. N. FLITNER, CONTINUES his old business at the new store on Kzahumanu street. Chronometers Rated by observations of the sun and stars with a transit instrument accurately adjusted to the meridian of Honoluiu. Particular attention given to fine watch repairing. Sextant and Quadrant glasses silvered and adjusted. Charts and Nautical instruments constantly on hand and for

BUSINESS CARDS.

WM. WEBSTER, Land Agent to His Majesty. Office in the King's Garden, Beritania Street

Hawaiian Flour Company, A. P. EVERETT,

TREASURER AND AGENT. J. F. COLBURN, AUCTIONEER, Honolulu, Oahu, 7-tf

C. H. LEWERS,

Lumber and Building Materials, Port st., Honolulu. 14-tf WILLIAM HUMPHREYS,

NOTARY PUBLIC. Office at the Court House, up stairs,

AGENT FOR THE Liverpool Underwriters' Association. THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify to Merchants, Ship owners and Shipmasters, that he has received the appointment of AGENT at these islands for the Liverpool Underwriter's Association.

ROBERT C. JANION. AGENT FOR LLOYD'S. THE UNDERSIGNED begs to notify to Merchants, Ship-

ewners, and Shipmasters, that he has received the appointment of AGENT at these islands for Lloyd's, Loydon,

47-tf RORDON OF ROBERT C. JANION. HONOLULU AGENCY

Hamburg, Bremen, Fire Insurance Company. The undersigned have been appointed Agents for the above Company at this place, and are now prepared to insure risks against fire in and about Honolulu. Full particulars may be obtained at the office of the undersigned.

23-tf MELCHERS & CO.

The Northern Assurance Company, (Established 1836.) FOR FIRE AND LIFE ASSURANCE AT HOME AND CAPITAL £1,259,760 STERLING.

The undersigned has been appointed AGENT for the Sandwich Islands. 7tf ROBERT CHESHIRE JANION at Honolulu. Honolulu Medical flall,

DR. McKIBBIN, SURGEON, &c., Has removed to the store lately occupied by Dr. LATHROP, in Queen Street, where he will be regularly supplied with Medi-cines, Perfumery, &c., of the best quality.

Family Medicines and Prescriptions carefully prepared. Attendance at the office from 8 A. M. till 6 P. M. on week days, and from 8 till 11 A. M. on Sundays. At other times at his residence, Union Street.

DR. FORD'S Office and Drug Store, Knahumanu Street. Ship's Medicine Chests refitted and Prescriptions carefully prepared under the supervision of LANGHERNE. Hot, cold, vapor, shower and medicated Baths, at all hours.

CHAS. F. GUILLOU, M. D. LATE SURGEON UNITED STATES NAVY Consular Physician to Sick American Seamen,

AND GENERAL PRACTITIONER. OFFICE corner of Kaahumanu and Merchant streets. Residence at Dr. Wood's mansium, Hotel street. 30 Office hours from 11 A. M. to 2 P. M., at other hours nquire at his residence.

E. HOFFMANN, Physician and Surgeon,

Office in the New Drug Store, corner of Kashumanu and Queen sts., Makee & Anthon's Block. GILMAN & CO.,

Ship Chandlers and General Agents, Lahaina, Mani, S. I. Ships supplied with RECRUITS, STORAGE and MONEY

S. HOFFMEYER, COMMISSION MERCHANT. Dealer in Ship Chandlery and General Merchandise. LAHAINA, MAUI, H 1.

B. PITMAN, Dealer in Ship Chandlery and General Merchandise.

Byron's Bay, Hilo, Hawaii. Ships supplied with general Recruits, Wood, &c., at the shortest notice, and most reasonable terms in exchange for bills or goods adapted to the market. Wanted Whaler's bills on the United States or Europe, for which money will be advanced on favorable terms. N B.—Storage for 3 or 4000 barrels taken at customary 35-ff.

J. WORTH, Dealer in General Merchandise, Hile, Hawaii.

Ships supplied with Recruits at the shortest notice, on reasonable terms. Bills of Exchange wanted.

WATSON & LEONARD, BUILDERS, CARPENTERS, CARRIAGE-MAKERS, HONOLULU, H. I.

King street, next door to E. O. Hall's City Store. _@1 W. & L. would respectfully inform the Public that they have rented the Steam Planing Machine, premises and fixtures, on King street, of C. H. Lewers, Esq., and are now ready to contract for and perform any work to be done in their line of business. GEORGE LEONARD. [51-tf]

CHARLES W. VINCENT. CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER THE UNDERSIGNED would inform his friends and the public, that he has removed his Carpenter Shop to the premises on Fort street, opposite the store of C. Brewer

premises on Fort street, opposite the street of the Sund, and would solicit that patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed. All orders in the various branches of Building, Plans, Specifications and contracts attended to with promptness and dispatch.

The Charles W VINCENT. JAS. A. BURDICK. COOPER AND GAUGER. Begs to inform his friends and the public generally, that he

has recommenced his Coopering Business at the stand corner of Fort and Hotel streets, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. All orders promptly at-

W. FISCHER. Cabinet Maker and French Polisher, Hotel street, opposite the Government House.

THOMPSON & NEVILLE, BLACKSMITHS,

Opposite the Custom House, Having purchased the premises heretofore occupied by Mr. M. M. Matthews, are now prepared to execute Ship, Carriage and Cart work on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms, and they hope by strict attention to business to merit a share of the patronage hitherto bestowed on their predecessor.

HARVEY & MCCLYMONT. Painters, Glaziers, Gilders and Paper Hangers. Shops in Union and King streets. 6

S. JOHNSON, HOUSE CARPENTER, &C., King Street, nearly opposite the Bethel, Respectfully intimates that he is prepared to execute any work in the above line, and hopes to me it a share of

public patronage. JAMES LOCKWOOD, TIN AND COPPER SMITH,

LAHAINA, MAUI. .* All work in his line will be executed with promptness and

HONOLULU, SEPTEMBER 3, 1859.

FOREIGN BUSINESS CARDS.

DICKINSON TYPE FOUNDRY. PHELPS & DALTON, BOSTON.

L. P. Fisher, Agent, : : San Francisco. 17 Orders solicited for Type, Leads, Rules, &c. 26-tf

CHARLES BREWER, COMMISSION MERCHANT, Boston, U. S. Refer to R. W. Wood and C. BREWER 20.

GRENNAN & CRANNEY, CAMAÑO ISLAND, Puget Sound, Washington Territory.

MANUFACTURERS and Shippers of Masts, Yards and Spars, of all sizes, Piles, Square Timber, and Sawn Lamber, of all dimensions. Are prepared to furnish cargoes at short notice, deliverable at their Steam Saw Mill, or at San Francisco. For terms, apply as above, or in San Francisco, to SAMUEL PRICE & CO.,

MCRUER & MERRILL,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS AUCTIONEER.

AGENTS OF THE Regular Dispatch Line of Honolulu Packets. Particular attention paid to forwarding and transhipment of merchandise, sale of whalemen's bills, and other exchange, nsurance of merchandise and specie under open policies, supplying whaleships, chartering ships, etc.

47 and 49 California-street. SAN FRANCISCO Cal.

HOUSES AND LANDS.

TO LET! THE COMMODIOUS COTTAGE IN THE rear of the Pennand by Capt. McIntyre. rear of the Penhallow Premises, lately occupied H. HACKFELD.

Cottage to Let. A PLEASANT COTTAGE on Richard street, formerly water is laid on from the Government pipes.

For terms, enquire at the store of

TO LET! THAT PLEASANT AND PICTUR-esque residence in Nuuanu Valley formerly belonging to Capt. James McKee. Apply to

Houses to Let!



reet, at the corner of Chaplain street, a resent occupied by Wm. Huddy, as an icc am saloon, entry on the 15th of June next. That dwelling house, and outhouses on Union street, opposite the residence of Capt. Stott and adjoining the French Hotel Premises. And also that two roomed cottage in the rear of General Mil-ler's premises on Beretania street. Apply to 2-tf W. WEBSTER.

THAT HOUSE ON NUUANU

FIRE PROOF STORES TO LET! THE UNDERSIGNED IS PREPARED to negotiate with parties desirous of leasing the stores in the FIREPROOF BUILDING in

process of erection by Fxcelsior Lodge No. 1 I. O. O. F., on Fort Street. It is desirable that applications be made be fore May 10. Plans shown and information given by 50-tf. Chairman of Trustees. Coffee Plantation for Sale!

THE CELEBRATED TITCOMB COFFEE Plantation, at Hanalei, Kauai, is offered for sale. The land of the plantation comprises upwards of 1056 Acres, and has upon it 50,000 Coffee Trees. The land is well adapted to the cultivation of Sugar Cane. The estate is unencumbered, and

will be sold by Fee Simple Title. For full particulars and terms of sale, enquire of 7-tf B. F. SNOW. TO LET.

THE DESIRABLE PREMISES On King
Street, lately occupied by Williams & Jones. For particulars apply at the office of C.C. HAPPIN Street, lately occupied by Willia ticulars apply at the office of Or on the premises to TO LET.

Rooms in the rear of the White Horse Hotel—on moderat terms. Apply on the premises. TO LET! THE HOUSE AND PREMISES AT PRESENT occupied by

THE WELL KNOWN BOARDING HOUSE AND SLEEPING

I Captain T. Mossman, opposite the Flour Mill. Possess given the 1st of May. Inquire of R. GILLLIAND.

TO LET-SLEEPING ROOMS. ENQUIRE OF MR. BUMPHREYS, Garden street. R to 52 tf S. JOHNSON, House Carpenter.

HOTELS.

German Ocean Restaurant! King Street, Honolulu, between Fort and

Bethel sts. THE UNDERSIGNED, WHILE RETURNING thanks for the patronage which has been so liberally bestowed upon them, would again call the attention of residents and strangers to their convenient and popular Saloon. As here-tofore, no efforts will be spared to please those who call. The table is always supplied with the very best the market af-

Orders attended to with promptness and in a gentlemanly Board may be had by the meal, day or week. Meals at all hours of the day.
Orders may be given in English, French or German.
Terms moderate.

G. WILHELM & CO. Honolulu, Aug. 6.

Joe Roderick is on Hand! THIS SEASON AT HIS WELL KNOWN with his house newly fitted and furnished, where he will continue to serve his patrons with the choicest the market affords. Captains and officers of the ships will find this place most convenient,

and all they can desire in the way of civil waiters, excellent sup-plies and first rate cooks.

N. B. Particular attention is invited to his new private rooms, where parties will be served at all hours with meals, weekly or COMMERCIAL HOTEL.

HENRY MACFARLANE begs to acquaint his friends and gentlemen arriving in Honolulu, that his hotel will be found to possessevery requisite accommodation. Wines Spirits. Ale and Porter of superior quality. Superior Billiard Tables and Bowling Alleys. Hot, cold and thower Baths. Corner of Beretania and Nunanu streets. Honolulu, Sept. 21, 1853 .- 1v-19

HOTEL De FRANCE.-French Hotel. VICTOR CHANCEREL, Proprietor, begs to inform his friends and the public generalhis hotel premises, that he now has accommoda ctions for parties of every description. Also, attached, a Billiard Saloon, fitted up in superior style. Sleeping Rooms on the premises for families or single gentlemen. The Far is supplied with the choicest wines and liquors, and the proprietor, grateful for the liberal patronage heretofore entended to him, begs to assure the public that no pains will be spared to give utire satisfaction to them and strangers visiting Honolulu. COLD and WARM BATHS. P.S Entrance by Fort, Hotel and Union sts.

The White Horse Hotel. WM. PEARSON begs to inform his friends and the public generally, that he has made great improvements on his temises, and that he has now every accommodation for Boarding and Lodgings. Rooms to be had, furnished or unfurnished His Bar will be well supplied with the choicest Wines, Spirits and Malt Liquors
The Proprietor hopes by strict attention to the wants of his customers to merit a share of public patronage.

23 tf

NATIONAL HOTEL, Corner of Nuuanu and Hotel streets.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Proprietor of the above establishment, would inform his friends and the public, that with his extensive stock of the best brands of Wines and Liquors, new Billiard saloon, Bowling Alleys, and gentlemanly attend-auts, nothing is left wanting for their comfort and amuse ment. 29-ly JOSEPH BOOTH.

SHIPPING.

SANDWICH ISLANDS PACKETS.

ONLY REGULAR LINE

FROM UNITED STATES. FIRST CLASS SHIPS Will be dispatched quaterly from Commercial Wharf, Boston, r Honolulu, in the months of March, May or June. September

For further particulars see special advertisements in daily papers for the above months.

For freight or passage to, or Drafts on Honolulu, apply to HENRY A. PIERCE, Sandwich Islands Packet Office, 67 Commercial Wharf, or to B. F. SNOW, Honoluln, S. L.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS, EY THE REGULAR PACKETS BETWEEN HONOLULU

AGENTS.

AND SAN FRANCISCO, For the speedy and safe conveyance of Merchandise, Coin, Letters and valuable parcels, to all parts of the UNITED STATES, CANADA AND EUROPE The Agents at Honolulu sell Bills of Exchange in sums to suit on Wells, Fargo & Co., San Francisco or New York. Also Wells, Fargo & Co.'s franked U. S. Government envel-opes which pass free over the California and coast routes, and over the Atlantic route from San Francisco to New York. Commissions and collections promptly attended to. 9-tf F. L. HANKS, Agent

FOREIGN AEVERTISEMENTS.

A NY MAN WHO PROFESSES TO UNDERSTAND A all trades and sciences, assumes to impose an absurdity upon the public. On the same principle, any medicine which professes to cure all diseases, is unworthy the slightest confidence, and should at once be denounced as a quack nostrum. The Grafenberg Family Medicines do not assume to cure all diseases with one remedy. They have eleven different medicines, each adapted to its peculiar disease; and time has proved, beyond a question, the efficacy and certainty of these preparations. Their list comprises the follow-

ing medicines: GRÆFENBERG VEGETABLE PILLS; MARSHALL'S UTFRINE CATHOLICON; GRÆFENBERG SARSAPARILLA: GRÆFENBERG PILE REMEDY: GRÆFENBERG DYSENTERY SYRUP; GRÆFENBERG CHILDREN'S PANACEA: GR.EFENBEKG CONSUMPTIVE'S BALM; GRÆFENBERG EYE LOTION; GRÆFENBERG FEVER & AGUE REMEDY; GRÆFENBERG HEALTH BITTERS; GRÆFENBERG MANUAL OF HEALTH. For sale by all Druggists.

General Agents, REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco. S. PORTER FORD, M. D., Agent, Honolulu. 25-tf /

THE GRÆFENBERG

DYSENTERY SYRUP HIS extraordinary article is a speedy And infallible remedy in Diarrhoa. Dysentery Cholera, Morbos Cholera, in and the Asiatic Cholera, if taken with the first symptoms of the disease. It is purely

vegetable in its compound. Græfenberg Children's Panacea, For Summer Complaint, and most diseases to which children are subject. Its true worth can never be set forth in words. but it can be felt and appreciated by parents whose children have been saved. No mother should be without it. The Græfenberg Medicines are for sale by all Druggists

and Anothecaries. General agents, REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, San Francisco. S. PORTER FORD, M. D., Agent, Honolulu. 28-6

FRESH

Groceries and Provisions EX 'CARL MELCHERS,' 'FRANCES PAL-MER' and 'FELIX!'

Boston sugar cured hams,

WESTPHALIA HAMS,

Bologne sausages,

Sugar cured tongues. Mess pork, Hulf and quarter boxes raisins, Half and quarter boxes sardines, Jordan almonds, in demijohns, 1D, 2D and 3D tins oysters, Cases saleratus, Do carb soda Do cream tartar, Do sage, Do thyme, Do majoram, Do summer savory, Zante currants. Fresh apples, in qts and pts, glass Jordan almonds, in shell, Cases French brandy cherries Water crackers, Jenny Lind cakes, Tumblers, Ginger snaps, Assorted Scotch biscuits, Pearl bariey, Scotch oatmeal, Fresh quinces, Fresh peaches. Fresh mince pie meat, Fresh apples, in tins. Assorted English pie fruits. Assorted American pie fruits, Fresh lard in tins, Table salt, in jars. Table salt, in boxes, Assorted spices, Fresh salmon, Fresh clams, Fresh lobsters. Fresh green corn, Fresh green peas, Fresh honey, French peas. Ground pepper, Ground ginger, Preserved ginger, Preserved chow-chow Candied citron peel, orange peel. lemon peel, [15 tf]

JAMES A. BURDICK, PRACTICAL COOPER AND GAUGER. stitutional party. CORNER OF HOTEL AND FORT STS.,

Hospital Notice. THE DISPENSARY ATTACHED TO THE QUEEN'S Hospital, on King street, will be open every day from 74 until 9 A. M., for the dispensing of medicines to sick and indi-

Respectfully informs his old patrons and the public generally,

that he continues the Cooperage Business in all its various

Paper Hangings. A Large Assortment lately received per 'Sachem' and 'Polynesia.' For sale by CHAS. BREWER, 2d. 2-tf

gent Hawaiians, under the direction of Dr. Wm Hillebrand.

Per order.

COAL. received per ' Polynesia,' and for sale by CHAS. BREWER, 2d. 200 BBLS. PILOT BREAD. Just re-

ceived per 'Polynesia,' and for sale by CHAS, BREWER, 2d. 300 SACKS BARLEY. Just received pr. Polynesia, and for sale by CHAS. BREWER, 2d.

The Polynesian.

[From our Extra of August 27.]

LATER FROM THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE!

PEACE DECLARED!

By the arrival of the clipper ship White Swallow, Capt. Crosby, 11 days from San Francisco, we have received dates to 16th inst., from S. Francisco, to July 24

from New York, and to July 14 from Europe. The contents of the news is most startling, and the sudden conclusion of peace takes the world almost as much by surprise as the declaration of the war. But

LONDON, July 13 .- The following is a copy of the peace despatch sent by Napoleon to Eugenia, dated Vallegio, July 11th:

A treaty of peace has been signed between the Emperor of Austria and Napoleon, on the following basis: The Italian confederacy to be under the honorary Presidency of the Pope. The Emperor of Austria concedes his rights in Lombardy to the Emperor of the French,

who transfers them to the King of Sardinia. The Emperor of Austria preserves Venice, but she will form an integral part of Italian Confederacy. (Signed) NAPOLEON.

Paris, July 13 .- The Paris Moniteur says that the great neutral powers exchanged communications with the belligerents, offering mediation, but were unsuccessful until the French ficet were about commencing operations against Venice, and a conflict before Verona was imminent, when Napoleon, finding the Emperor of Austria willing, concluded the armistice. The Emperors had an interview at Villafranca on the

London, July 13 .- A despatch from Verona says that the armistice was concluded only after repeated requests from the French, and after Austria had obtained all she

London, July 14 .- It is reported that Kossuth would propose for a monarchial government for Hungary. Death of the King of Sweden.

Intelligence from Stockholm confirms the death of

King Oscar at that place. Opinions of the English Press. LONDON, July 13. The London News says that the hopes and expectations of Italy have been deceived, and that history will call Napoleon to account, for making a war upon false pretences, and then sign a weak and selfish peace, that

Northern Italy, and commits Central Italy to the patronage of the Pope. The London Post contends that the Pope is deprived of all substance, but keeps the shadow of Supremacy. The London Times says that France has spent fifty million pounds and lost fifty thousand men, only to give Milan a Piedmontese master, and establish the Pope in temporary dignity; even beyond his imagina-

The Effect upon the Money Market. Paris, July 13. Napoleon's peace despatch caused an immediate rise

Great Advance in Consols. LONDON, July 13. The news of the peace transpired after the closing hours of Consols, which afterwards sold at 99 1-2. All

other securities buoyant. The News of Peace in Parliament. LONDON, June 13. The news of peace was received with prolonged

theers in the Houses Lords and Commons. The Armistice Paris, June 13.

Some authorities credit England and some Prussia with the armistice.

SUMMARY. Important Treaty with Mexico .-- Valuable Transit Privileges --- American Protectorate desired.

Washington, July 26. The treaty recently negotiated by Mr. McLane, our Minister at Vera Cruz, with the Juarez Government, has just been received at the State Department. The treaty gives us the right of way across the

Northern States of Mexico, between the Rio Grande and the ports on the Gulf of California, with a guarantee for their protection. The safety of the right of way, and valuable transit privileges have been secured to the Louisiana Tehuantepec Transit Company.

at the termini of the several transit routes. The treaty also grants to the United States the privilege of transporting troops and munitions of war over such routes, and the right to send troops to protect the transit routes if Mexico fails

It also grants the right of free entry and transit

The privilege is granted of creating warehouses

of all goods belonging or consigned to American citizens of Arizona through the ports of the Gulf of California and across Sonora. It also concedes to American citizens residing in Mexico entire and unquestionable freedom of religious opinions and worship. Lastly, a clause is added which indicates the

a modified form of protectorate of the United States, whenever the latter Government signifies its readiness to form such an engagement. MR. McLane's TREATIES WITH MEXICO-Military Expedition to the Mexican Republic .- Ion, writing

willingness of the Mexican Government to accept

from Washington on the 17th instant, communicates the following to the Baltimore Sun : The President held a long consultation with the Cabinet on Friday, preparatory to a brief visit to Bedford. Concerning the final disposition of the subject of Mr. McLane's treaties with Mexico, very little has transpired, though it is believed that provisions for the cession of Lower California have been rejected. It is certain, also, that there is no design, on the part of the administration, to guarantee the permanency of the so-called Con-

General Dezollode will arrive in New Orleans upon the return of the Tennessee from Vera Cruz branches, at the above stand, and hopes, by faithful work-manship, promptness, and moderate prices, to secure a lib-eral share of patronage, and render entire satisfaction to all who may favor him with their orders.

On the 1/th or 20th, and with, to immediately to this city, and confer with the government upon the subject of his project for rais-ing volunteers in the United States for service in on the 17th or 20th, and will, it is said, come

Mexico. It is believed that a very extensive military and prominent movement is now on foot in this country, with the purpose of uniting in a plan for the regeneration of Mexico. About ten thousand men have already been enrolled as " Knight Crusaders of the order of the Montezumas" Funds and munitions of war have been, or will be, fully provided for the enterprise. Loans based on the generosity of an adequate American firm will be taken, and by British bondholders. The resources of Mexico, under a general government, would be immense. The whole debt foreign and domestic, would be 200 TONS best 'Lackawana' Coal. Just but a "flea-bite," as Mr. D'Israeli, would say, in comparison with the revenue to be derived from her vast mineral and agricultural wealth.

Some of the northern journals have held out the carried on in conformity with our laws and withby no means, certain of this. The sixth section of the law of 1815 does not seem to apply to the for the last twenty-six years.—Am. Exch.

No. 18.

case, but the second section of the same act against enlistment of troops in the United States to serve in any foreign country, is directly applicable, and cannot be got over. It cannot be evaded as some have supposed, by enlisting the troops in Mexico, for that dodge is sufficiently provided against in the act, as you will see by referance to

THE MINISTER FROM JAPAN TO THE UNITED STATES. -The latest number of the China Herald has this

paragraph: There seems to be considerable doubt if the proposed embassy to the United States will take place. The conservative party, who are opposed to all innovations, are determined to prevent this infraction of the law which prohibits Japanese from leaving their country. The two delegates who have been named for Washington are themselves anxious to go but their departure will certainly be delayed for the present at least. A council for foreign affairs has been established at Jeddo, consisting of five princes. The ambassadors for Great

Britain are not yet appointed. It was announced that the Atlantic Telegraph Co. have obtained the cooperation of Robert Stephenson, Professors Wheatstone and Thompson, who, with Mr Varley, consulting electrician of the company, and other scientific individuals, will form a committee to investigate and advise as to

the construction of the next cable. Gen Cass has decided that a foreign ship purchased by a citizen of the United States becomes the property of the purchaser, and it is entitled to the same protection from acts of aggression on the part of foreign governments "as any other property of a citizen.

A book about the United States has been published in Germany, in which the author mentions, among other equally interesting facts, that thieves are so scarce in that country that a reward is often offered for the discovery of one. Bonner Again .- It is reported that Bonner, of

\$10,000 to stop writing for his journal. LANGUAGES SPOKEN IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK .-At a recent meeting of the New York Historical Society, Dr. Bacon read a paper on the languages spoken in that city. Fifty languages, according to his statements, are used in business and social intercourse among the inhabitants, being a greater number than in any other city in the world.

the New York Ledger, has offered Edward Everett

On the 5th June, in the Lords, Lord Stratford de Radeliffe gave notice of a resolution approving the neutral attitude assumed by the government, relying on the continuance of that policy, but at the same time adopting measures for the compleleaves Austria impregnably fortified in the heart of tion of the national defences. Lord Lyndhurst strongly advocated vigorous measures of defence both on sea and land. He thought

> to be maintained, and an equal force of disembodied trained, militia. He regarded the assertion, that France had no wish to invade England, undeserving of consideration. England ought to live in perfect independence of French forbearance, rely-Lord Granville depression. He thought Lord

Lyndhurst's remarks were calculated to annoy

a military force of one hundred thousand men ought

and irritate the French. He spoke, however, as did other members, in favor of strengthening military and naval defenses. The Emperor of Russia, with the view of encouraging colonization on the Amoor, has decided that exiles in Eastern Siberia, who may be disposed to seek for work on the Amoor, may obtain leave of absence for three years, provided they have conducted themselves well, and provided the rent and taxes they own as colonists be paid in advance for all the time of their absence, either by themselves or the persons employing them. The Emperor has further ordered that if an exile

shall desire to establish himself permanently on the Amoor, he may be authorized to do so. The Landon Advertiser gave currency to a rumor that Mr. Cobden is likely to be offered the Gover-

nor Generalship of Canada. DEATH OF ANOTHER HISTORIAN .- Henry Hallam, the well known English historian, died in London

on the 23d May, aged 81 years. Prince Ponitatowski, of the royal house of Poand, is now in the city of New York, on his way to the West. He is the sole representative of the first family of Ancient Poland, and members of his family have been held in the highest consideration by the imperial family of Russia; but himself, because of attachment to the Protestant religion, was seven years ago banished to Siberia, where he suffered for five years, when he managed

to escape, and has finally come to this country to become a citizen of the great West .- Am. Erck.

Later from China. By the arrival of the ship Aurora, July 27, to San Francisco, forty-eight days from Hongkong, we have received papers from that city of June 4: Mr. R. Alcock, English Consul General for Japan, arrived at Shanghae, May 23, with the staff of officials for Yeddo, Hakodadi and Nagasiki. They proceed immediately to Japan to establish consulates. Mr. Alcock had with him the ratified

Hongkong, May 10, with Gen. Ward, the American Minister. The Powhattan leaves for Tien-tsin, and will be the first to test the reported obstructions at the mouth of the Pei-ho. It is supposed the Russians will have a steamer of light draft awaiting the arrival of Gen. Ward. Three Russian war steamers had sailed for the Amoor.

The U. S. steam-frigate Powhattan arrived at

There is a report that the Russian Government has given eight thousand pieces of cannon to the Chinese in consideration of land cessions at the An imperial autograph letter in reply to a me-morial directs the Criminal Board to take the sub-

ject of opiom trading into consideration. The Russian Admiral at Hongkong, owing to some misunderstanding, did not fire a salute on the birthday of the Queen of England. The French vessels were decked with flags. The Americans

honored the occasion by flying the English en-The news from the North is quite serious. It has of late been the fashion to believe that the Taiping rebellion was on the wane, and that the other sporadic disturbances which have occurred are of little or no consequence. However, the Imperialist troops appear lately to have suffered very severely in several encounters with them and according to all appearances they are likely to commence their career of devastation in the North. In Japan trade seems to be almost at an end, some of the cargoes, especially those of sappan wood having been sent back to Shanghae as un-

Later from Chile.

On the 31st of June, a decree was issued through the Department of Foreign Affairs, relative to the indemnity claimed by the owners of the ship Franklin, detained by the Chilean authorities in idea that this expedition against Mexico can be Talcahuano in 1832. Chile agrees to pay \$15,-carried on in conformity with our laws and without hindrance from the federal authorities. I am, Thus ends the question which has been a "nest